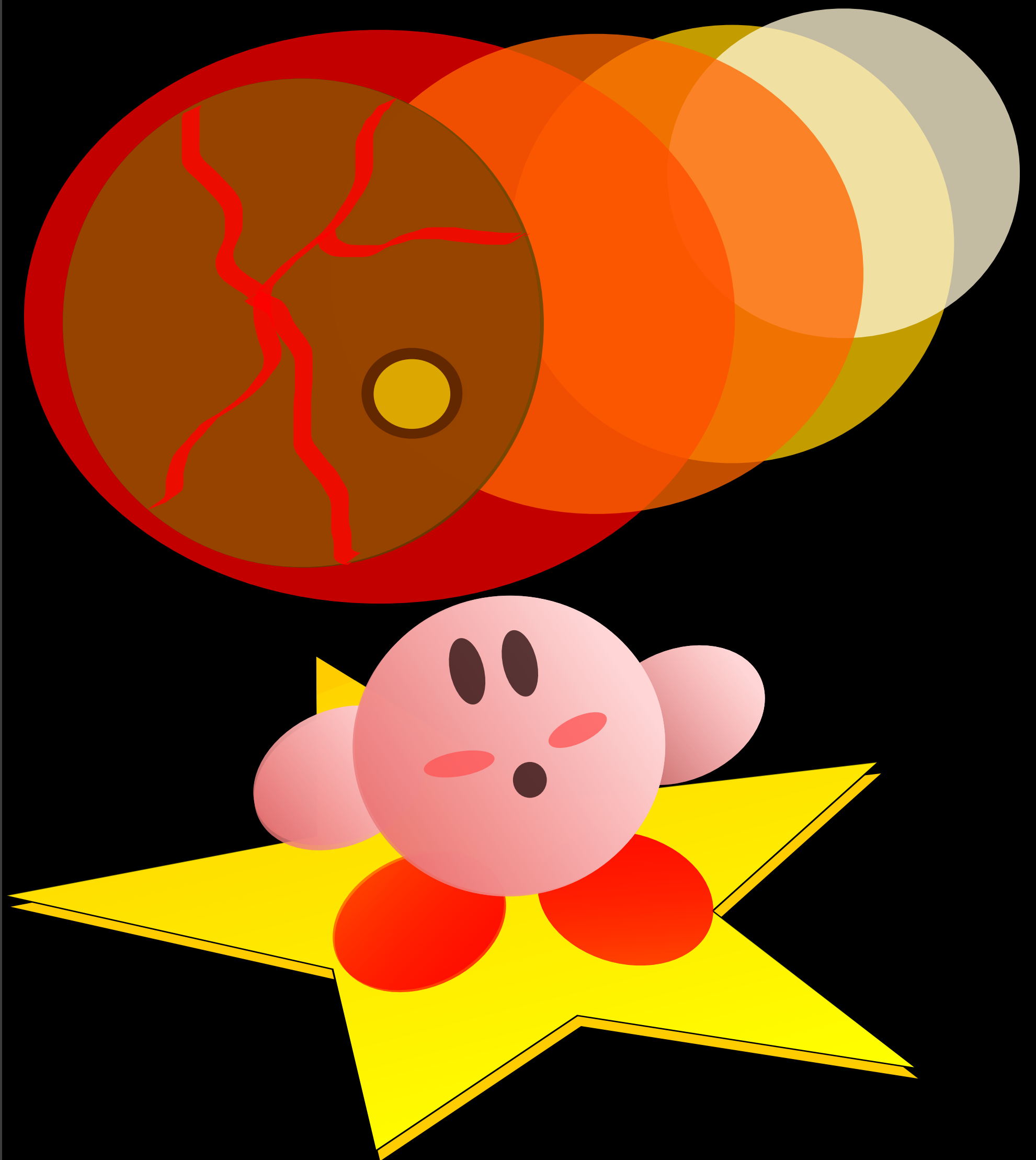




Kirby And The Meteor

KeyBlader30