KNOWLED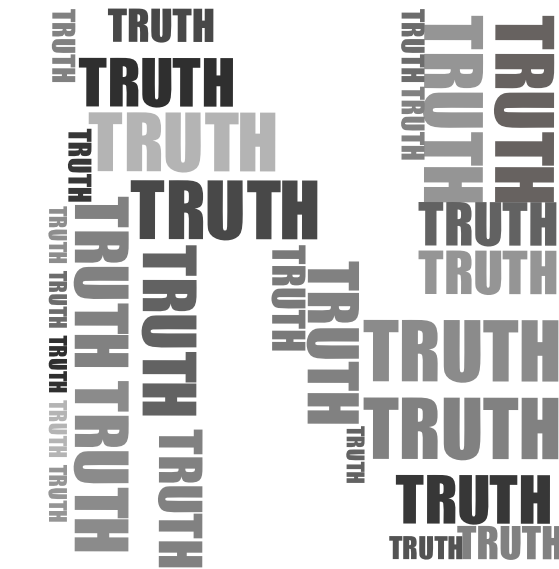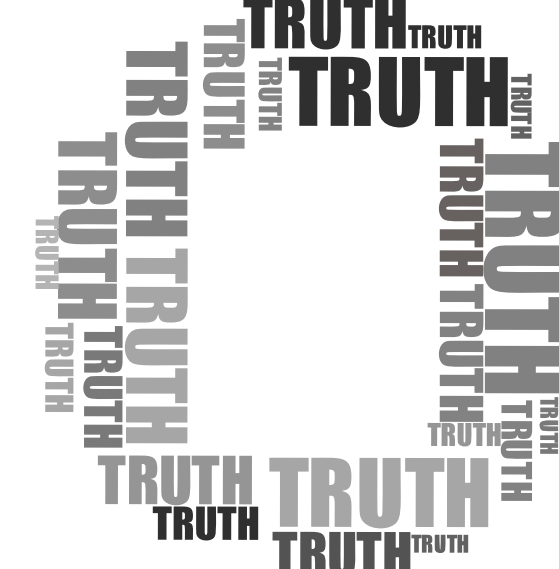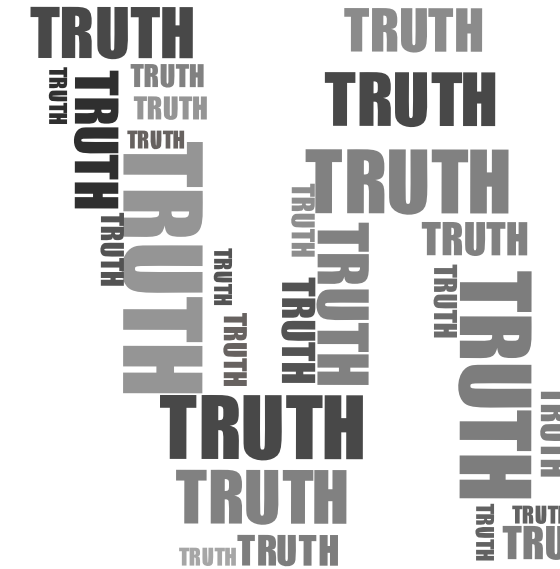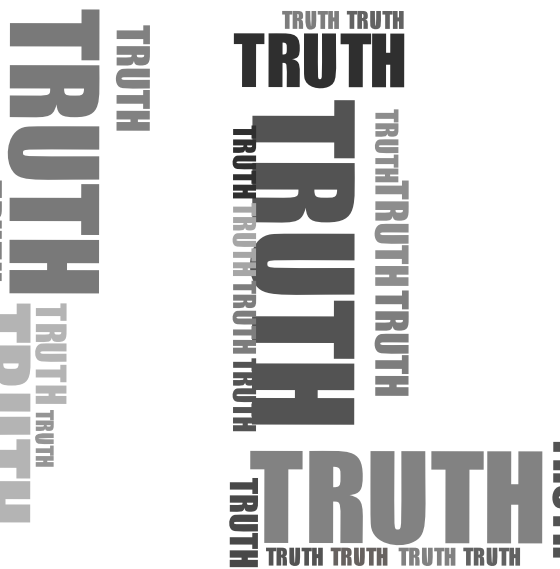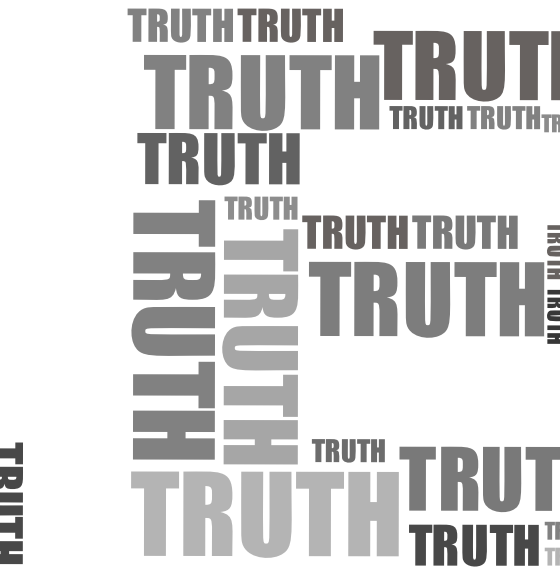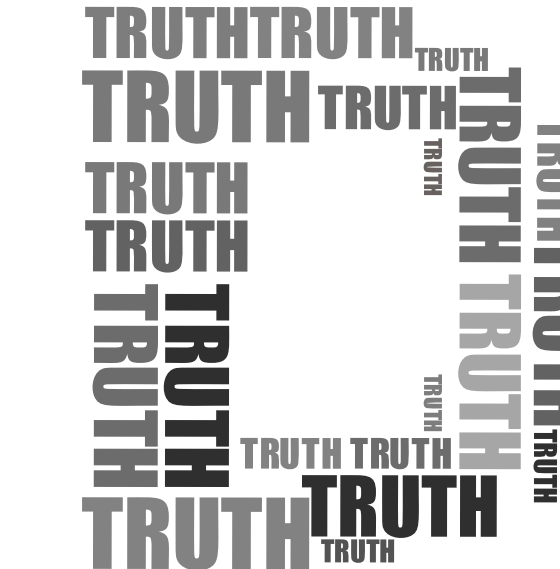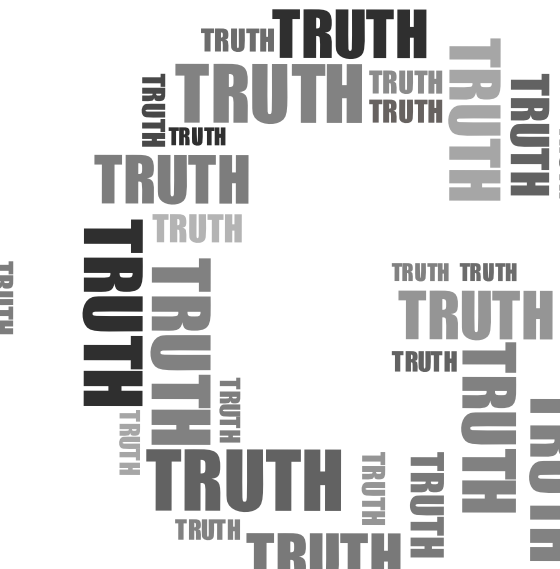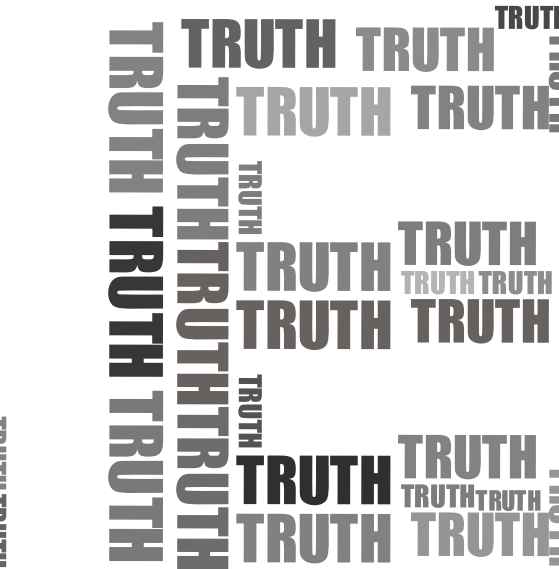GE